Prime Time Palm Beach County

### Afterschool Symposium 2023

## SHIFTIONOW

Embracing the present to offer youth meaningful out-of-school time experiences



The Impact of ACEs and Positive Childhood Experiences In the After School Setting

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Dedicated to Quality Out-of-School Time

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## What is Trauma?

Definition of Trauma

Unpredictable, overwhelms the capacity to cope, threatens the life or physical integrity, subjective.

The Impact of Trauma on the Young Child

Lack cognitive abilities to communicate and process experience, look to caregiver for cues, developing brain leads to longer lasting effects.

The Impact of Trauma on Adolescents and Teens

Ability to communicate and process experience but brain still developing.





# Trauma Symptoms

#### Young Children

Hypervigilance, SeparationAnxiety or Clinginess, Emotionaldistress when reminded of initial traumal, Fearor avoidance of places that remind them of event, Trouble sleeping, Nightmares, Repetitive lay.

#### Adolescents and Teenagers

Maladaptive behaviors, DJJ involvement, Lack of emotional regulation skills, may look like other disorders.

#### Adults

Shock denial, or disbelief, Confusion difficulty, concentrating,
Anger, irritability, mood swings, Anxietyand fear, Guilt, shame, self-blame.
Withdrawing from others, Feelingsad or hopeless, Feeling
disconnected or numb.

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# The Impact of Toxic Stress

Degrees of Stress

Positive, Tolerable, Toxic



Social flexibility, working memory, self-regulation, attention, organization, impulse control, sequencing and planning.

Disrupted Neurodevelopment Sequence of Brain Development.





# The ACE Study

Adverse Childhood Experiences

Abuse, Neglect, Household Dysfunction



67% of participants reported at least 1 ACE, 87% chance of multiple ACEs, the higher the ACEs, the greater the negative impact.

Adoption of Health Risk Behaviors
The Impact of 4 or more ACEs.





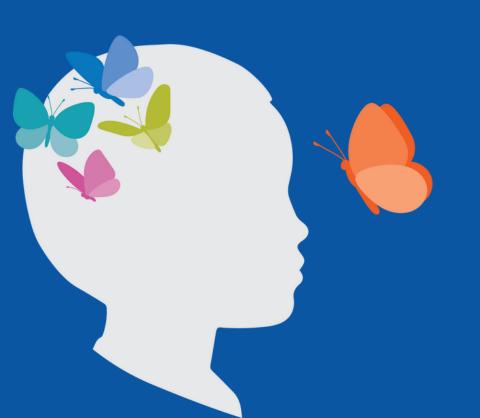
# Positive Childhood Experience

The Child and Youth Resilience Measure Caregiving, Education, Culture, Peer Support.



#### **PCEs**

Dose Response Relationship: The more PCEs, the less depression. The more ACEs, the more depression.



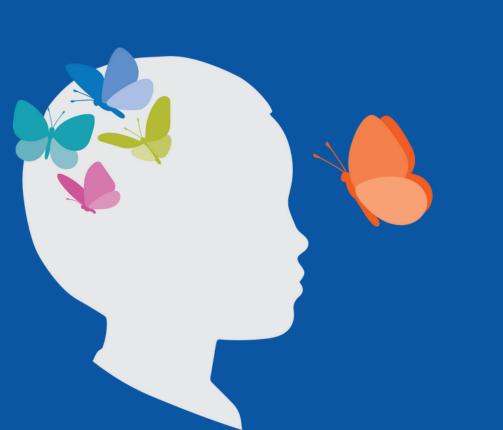
#### Resilience Scale Fulcrum

Individuals can learn to balance them on a fulcrum and Thefulcrum can be moved so as a person heals, their tolerance for adversity increases

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### Afterschool Symposium 2023 SHIFT TO NOW



### What Can We Do

Be the Buffer

Shift our thinking from "What is wrong with you" to "What happened to you"

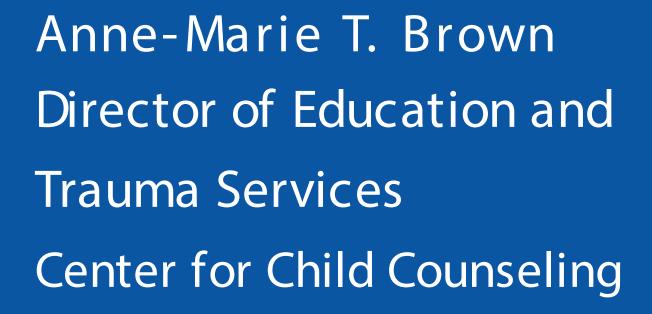
Ways to Promote Resilience

Protective Factors: Parental Resilience, Social Connections, Knowledge of Parenting and Child Development, Concrete Support in Times of Need, Social and Emotional Competence of Children, Nurturing and Attachment.

Skills to Address Trauma

Caring, Acceptance, Person Focused, Listening, Reflecting.







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