Embracing the present to offer youth meaningful out-of-school time experiences

Understanding Grief &

Childhood Bereavement

Léi Levinsky-Sun. M.S.Ed. #AfterschoolSYM2023 Children's Bereavement Center



Dedicated to Quality Out-of-School Time

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## Learning Objectives

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- Participants will understand general grieving process.
- Participants will learn how grief is expressed in different age groups.
- Participants will understand different ways to support grievers in a culturally and developmentally sensitive way.
- Participants will learn about the Children's Bereavement Centre Grief Resource.



## Did You Know...?

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Did you know that for every person who dies from COVID19, nine (9) bereaved loved ones are left behind?

Did you know that 1 out of every 12 children in Florida will lose a parent or sibling by the time they are 18?

Did you know that peer group support is an effective intervention for grieving children?





### The Power of the Support Group Support groups are an effective model for grief for the

Support groups are an effective m following reasons:

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Terminology

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What is Grief?

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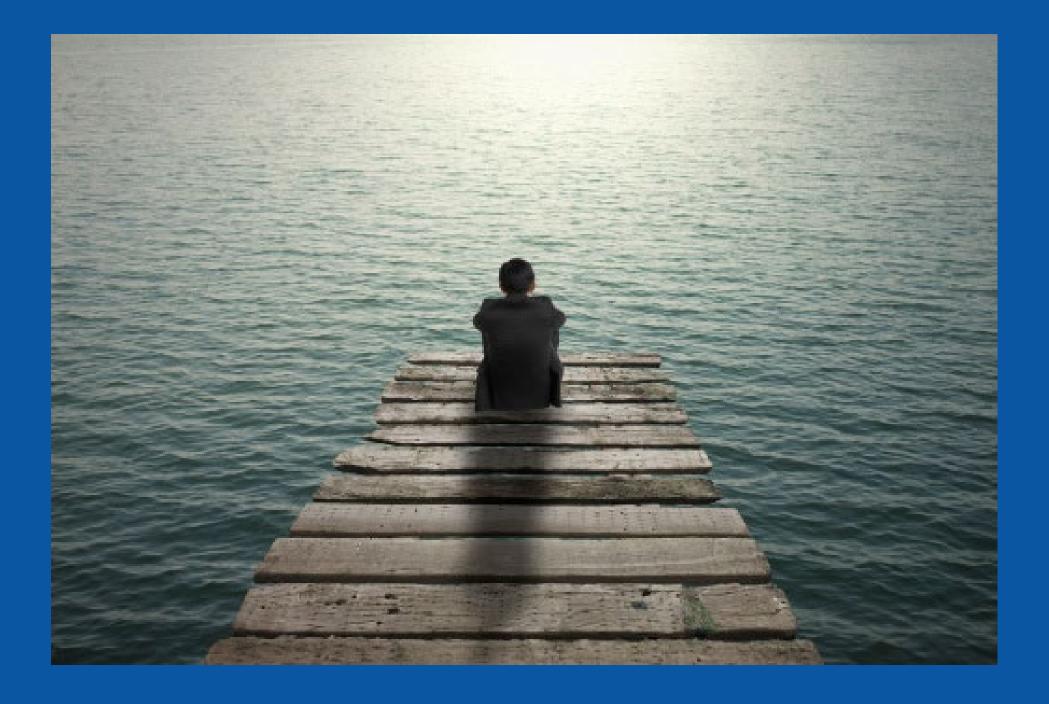


### Factors/ Variables That Influence Grief

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## Primary and Secondary Loss

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## Stages, Tasks, & Healthful Grieving

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#### **Anticipatory Grief**

 Grief feelings and reactions before a loved one dies

## Stage Theory of Dying (Kubler-Ross)

- Denial
- Anger
- Bargaining
- Depression
- Acceptance

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## Stages, Tasks, & Healthful Grieving



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### Developmental Stages and Children's Responses to Grief

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- Ages 3 to 5
- Ages 6 to 9
- Ages 10 to 12
- Ages 13 to 18













#### Can you name a show or movie that deals with loss?



### Question?



### Children Are Familiar With Loss

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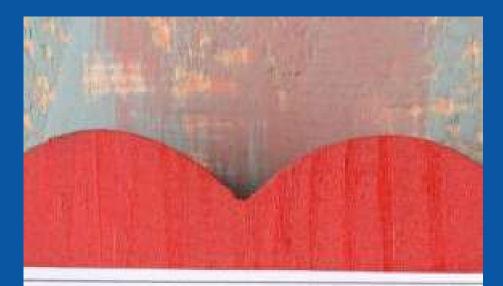


## Helpful Behaviors for Grief

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- Listen more, talk less
- Avoid trying to "cheer up" a child
- Accept expressions of emotion
- Maintain contact
- Be genuine
- Invite the conversation
- Limit personal sharing
- Offer practical advice
- Offer reassurance



## Support







### What to Say and What Not to Say

#### Don't Say This

"I know what you are going through."

You cannot know this. Everyone' experience of grief is unique.

#### "You must be incredibly angry."

It is not helpful to tell people how they are feeling or ought to feel. It is better to ask. People in grief often feel many different things at different times.

#### "This is hard, but it's important to remember the good things in life too."

This statement can quiet down true expressions of grief. When people are grieving, it's important they be allowed to experience and express whatever feelings, memories, or wishes they're having.

#### "At least he is no longer in pain."

Focusing on the 'good things' can minimize the grief experience. Typically avoid statements that begin with 'At least'.

#### Say This Instead

"Can you tell me more about what this has been like for you?"

"Most people have strong feelings when something like this happens to them. What has this been like for you?"

"What kinds of memories do you have about the person who died?"

"What types of things have you been thinking about since your loved one died?"



## Cultural Sensitivity

#### Steps for understanding cultural differences in grief and bereavement

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AReflective Question...

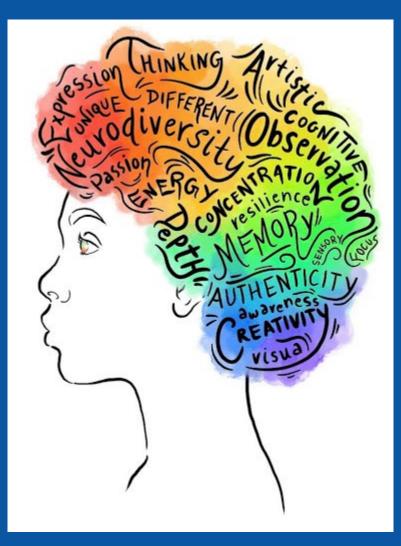


## Neurodivergence

**Neurodivergence-** brains that function differently in one or more ways than is considered standard or typical

#### Common types of neurodivergence:

- Autism
- ADHD
- Dyslexia
- Dyspraxia
- Down syndrome
- Epilepsy
- Some chronic mental health illnesses





## Cultural Sensitivity and the Autism Spectrum

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**Gender and Autism** 

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#### Race, ethnicity and Autism

• More white children are identified with ASD than black or Hispanic children (CDC, 2021).

Different presentation in girls

- Potential barriers in diagnosis: stigma, lack of access to healthcare services, language
- Differences are narrowing.  $\bullet$





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#### CHILDBEREAVEMENT.ORG |

#### Children's Bereavement Center

FREE GRIEF SUPPORT GROUPS FOR CHILDREN, TEENS & ADULTS

IT.ORG | @MIAMICBC



Prime Time Palm Beach County

Symposium 2023

Afterschool

### About the CBC

The Children's Bereavement Center "CBCi's a 501 (c)3 nonprofit organization providing FREE grief support groups for all ages (4+). **Lift From Loss** is a division of CBC providing support for young adults and adults.

### SHIFT TO NOW • Founded in 1999

- Clinical team includes National grief experts, Thanatologists and mental health professionals as group facilitators
- Service MiamiDade, Broward and Palm Beach counties and nationwide
- Free resource articles available for the community











## CBC Beliefs Regarding Grief

• Grief is a natural, healthy reaction to loss

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- Each individual has the capacity to heal
- The intensity, duration, and expression of grief is unique for each individual
- Relationships continue after the person has died
- Children and adults benefit from the camaraderie of others who are also grieving
- Grief is transformative and can lead to positive growth





## **CBC** Support Group Information

#### About CBC Grief Support Groups:

- Groups are FREE for all ages (4+)
- Open to anyone who has lost a love one as a result of illness, accident, suicide or homicide
- Orientations are held weekly
- There is never a waitlist to join group
- Music and art activities
- Candle lighting ceremonies
- Spanish groups are available for adults
- Creole groups will be available for adults
- Groups are therapeutic not therapy!

#### FREE PEER GRIEF SUPPORT GROUPS

Join us online every week!

#### **Groups for:**

- Elementary School Children
- Middle School Youth
- High School Teens
- Young Adults
- Adults (English, Spanish, Creole)

CALL 888-988-5438



#### FREE VIRTUAL PERINATAL & INFANT LOSS GRIEF SUPPORT GROUPS



Bereavement CALL 888-988-5438 For Mothers, Fathers & Couples

#### SUPPORT FOR SURFSIDE

EF SUPPORT AND RESOURCES AVAILABLE FOR IMPACTED RELATIVES AND FRIENDS



## **CBC** Support Group Information

#### **Consistent & OpenEnded**

- Peer support groups occur at the same time each week
- Groups run yearound
- We do not have a curriculum

#### Accessible

- Peer support groups occur online
- Free to participate



### Comprehensive

- Whole family participation is encouraged and recommended
- Loss can be recent or in past years
- No session limits

#### Inclusive

- Groups welcome all those touched by the loss of a loved one
- Groups are nondenominational, culturally diverse and welcoming of all identities















#### **Group Schedule**

On Zoom

Mondays, Tuesdays, Wednesdays (grouped based on age and location)

5:30 - 6:30pm Elementary only 7:00 - 8:30pm for all groups



#### **CBC Support Group Rules**

- All new group members are required to attend an orientation
- All people who attend group are participants; no guests at group
- Group confidentiality (safety • exceptions)
- Attendance and timeliness •
- "I Pass" Rule •

### **Support Group Information**

**Based in South Florida** Support available nationwide

"Although the loss and the impact on our lives are different, the grief and recovery process were remarkably similar."

- CBC Participant





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How to Join a Group

#### HOW TO ATTEND YOUR FIRST GROUP

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- No referral required .
- Participant can self-enroll when ready





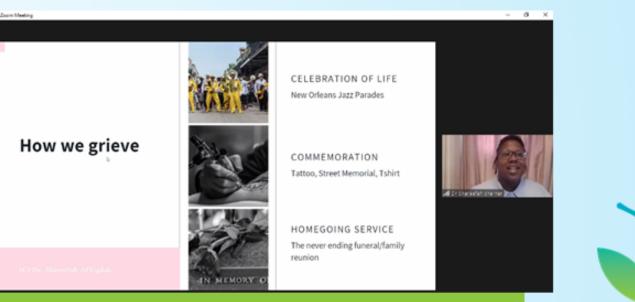
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### **CBC Grief Training**

- The CBC Training Institute may be contracted for customized education and consultation services for healthcare professionals at schools, hospitals, community agencies and first responders
- Offer referral services and comprehensive materials on grief
- 10,000+ professionals trained each year
- Training topics include grief symptoms, grief at different developmental stages, self care, etc.

Research: CBC engages in ongoing program evaluation of our grief support services. CBC participants' grief symptoms, personal growth, social support, and connection to the deceased loved one(s) are measured and reviewed. Our research is used to improve CBC services and share knowledge at National Grief Conferences.











### **ATTEND CBC EVENTS!**

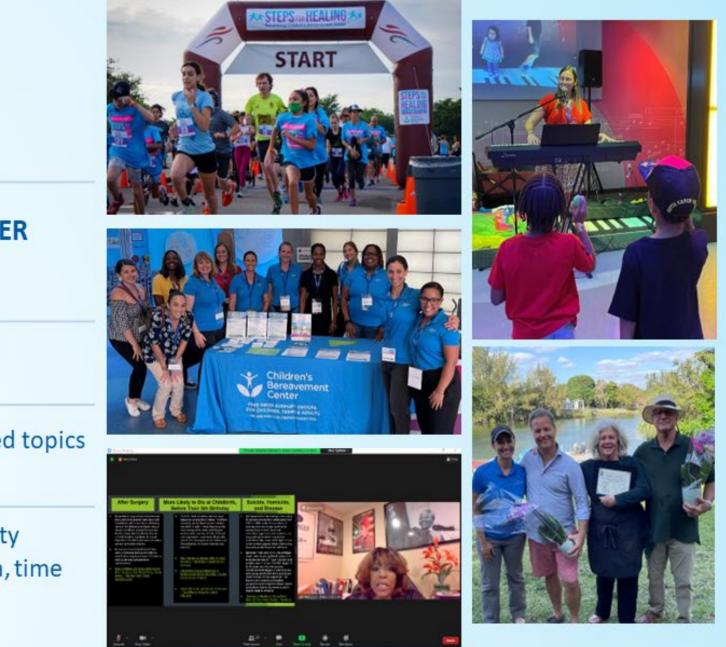


Rockin'

In-Person at Zoo Miami Virtual Race option November 18, 2023 StepsforHealing.org

<b>SPRING 2023 FUNDRAISE</b>
CBCRockin.org

LUNCH & LEARN's	Renowned expert speakers Held quarterly on Zoom
CONVERATIONS WITH CBC	Q&A addressing grief-related Held quarterly on Zoom
CBC COMMUNITY POP UP!	Meet CBC in your community Hosted across South Florida, t varies





### CBC Calendar and Newsletter

Scan here for the full CBC Calendar





Scan here to subscribe to the CBC's free newsletter and stay tuned with our events



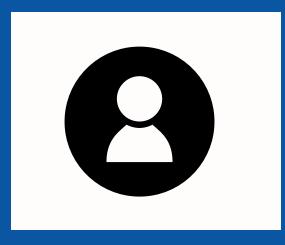
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The Children's Services Council of Palm Beach County provides significant funding for Prime Time's overall operations. The Palm Beach County Youth Services Department provides support for Prime Time's Middle School Out-of-School Time Initiative.

Palm Beach County Palm Beach County YOUTH Services Growing Brighter Futures



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